



ABS 6204.3

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

QUEENSLAND



**THE LABOUR FORCE:
REGIONAL ESTIMATES**

FEBRUARY 1986

Catalogue No. 6204.3

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
QUEENSLAND OFFICE**

THE LABOUR FORCE: REGIONAL ESTIMATES, QUEENSLAND, FEBRUARY 1986

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Explanatory Notes

Introduction

This publication contains regional estimates of the Queensland civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey.

Background information on the dissemination of regional labour force statistics is provided in the Information Paper "Release of Regional Labour Force Statistics" (Catalogue No. 6262.0).

Data for each region from October 1982 are available on request.

The Population Survey

The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and usually covers slightly more than two-thirds of 1 per cent of the population of Queensland. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during a period of two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the survey week).

Scope

The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from Census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including

employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Actively looking for work includes writing, telephoning, or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency, advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

The unemployment rate for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour

Explanatory Notes (continued)

Definitions (continued)

force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.

Duration of unemployment is the period from the time the person began looking for work or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full-time for two weeks or more to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks and this results in a slight understatement of duration.

Median duration of unemployment is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other comprising persons whose duration is below it.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The labour force participation rate for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined. This category therefore includes persons who were keeping house (unpaid), attending an educational institution (e.g. school or university), retired or voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, inmates of institutions, trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the survey week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation, provided they had not actively looked for work in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week, and:

(a) in the survey week:

- (i) were without a job, business, or farm; or
- (ii) had worked for less than one hour for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind; or
- (iii) had worked for less than 15 hours without pay in a family business or on a farm; or

(b) had been stood down without pay for four weeks or more up to the end of the survey week.

Industry classification. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983.

Occupation classification. Occupation has been classified according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, revised June 1981.

Regions. Labour force regions are based on statistical divisions or groupings of statistical divisions.

The Brisbane Statistical Division (B.S.D.) Region is divided into the Brisbane City (Inner Suburbs and Outer Suburbs) and Balance of B.S.D. Regions. The Moreton Region is the Moreton Statistical Division; the Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs Region is the Wide Bay-Burnett and Darling Downs Statistical Divisions; and the Fitzroy/Mackay Region is the Fitzroy and Mackay Statistical Divisions.

The North and Western Queensland Region comprises the North-West, Far North, Northern, Central-West, and South-West Statistical Divisions and the North Queensland Region combines the Far North and Northern Statistical Divisions.

The Brisbane Statistical Division comprises the Cities of Brisbane, Ipswich, Logan, and Redcliffe, the Shire of Redland, and parts of the Shires of Albert, Beaudesert, Caboolture, Moreton, and Pine Rivers.

Maps delineating the regions are included on pages 5 and 6. A listing of Brisbane City suburbs is contained on page 7.

Population Benchmarks

Labour force survey estimates are calculated in such a way as to add to the independently estimated distribution of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey and leads to more reliable estimates. Since regular estimates of the population are not available at the regional level, the State benchmarks were used to produce regional estimates. This methodology assumes a common pattern of under-enumeration at the regional level and also ensures that regional estimates add to the State totals.

Explanatory Notes (continued)

Population Benchmarks (continued)

As regional benchmarks are not used in the estimation procedures, regional estimates of the civilian population aged 15 years and over are not available. Although these figures can be derived by addition they should not be used as they cannot be regarded as being reliable.

Reliability of the Estimates

As with other labour force survey estimates, regional estimates are subject to sampling error and non-sampling error. (See Technical Notes pages 21-23.) Since regional estimates for particular labour force characteristics are components of corresponding estimates at the State level, they are subject to higher relative standard errors. As noted above, the use of regional benchmarks in the estimation of regional estimates is not possible.

For these reasons, users should note that regional estimates may be more volatile than corresponding State estimates and thus their use should be restricted to that of providing snapshot information at a given point in time. They should not be regarded as reliable indicators of short-term (monthly) movements.

Related Publications

Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available on request:

- "Indicators of Business Activity" (1303.3)
- "Monthly Summary of Statistics" (1304.3)

"The Labour Force" (6201.3)
Information Paper "Release of Regional Labour Force Statistics" (6262.0)

All publications produced by the ABS are listed in the "Catalogue of Publications" (Catalogue No 1101.0) which is available from any ABS Office.

Unpublished Statistics

The ABS can also make available certain regional labour force statistics which are not published. Where it is not practicable to provide the required statistics by telephone, they may be available in other forms, such as microfiche, photocopy, computer printout, or clerically extracted tabulation. A charge may be made for providing unpublished statistics in these forms.

For further information on these unpublished statistics contact Bevin Morris by telephoning Brisbane (07) 222 6267, or write to Information Services at the address above.

Symbols and Other Usages

- .. Not applicable.
- * Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. (See Technical Notes pages 21-23 regarding reliability of the estimates.)

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

D. N. ALLEN
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21 April 1986

LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, QUEENSLAND

5

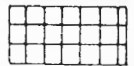
Brisbane Region



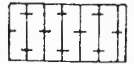
Moreton Region



Wide Bay-Burnett/
Darling Downs Region



Fitzroy/Mackay Region



North and Western Qld Region

North Qld Region



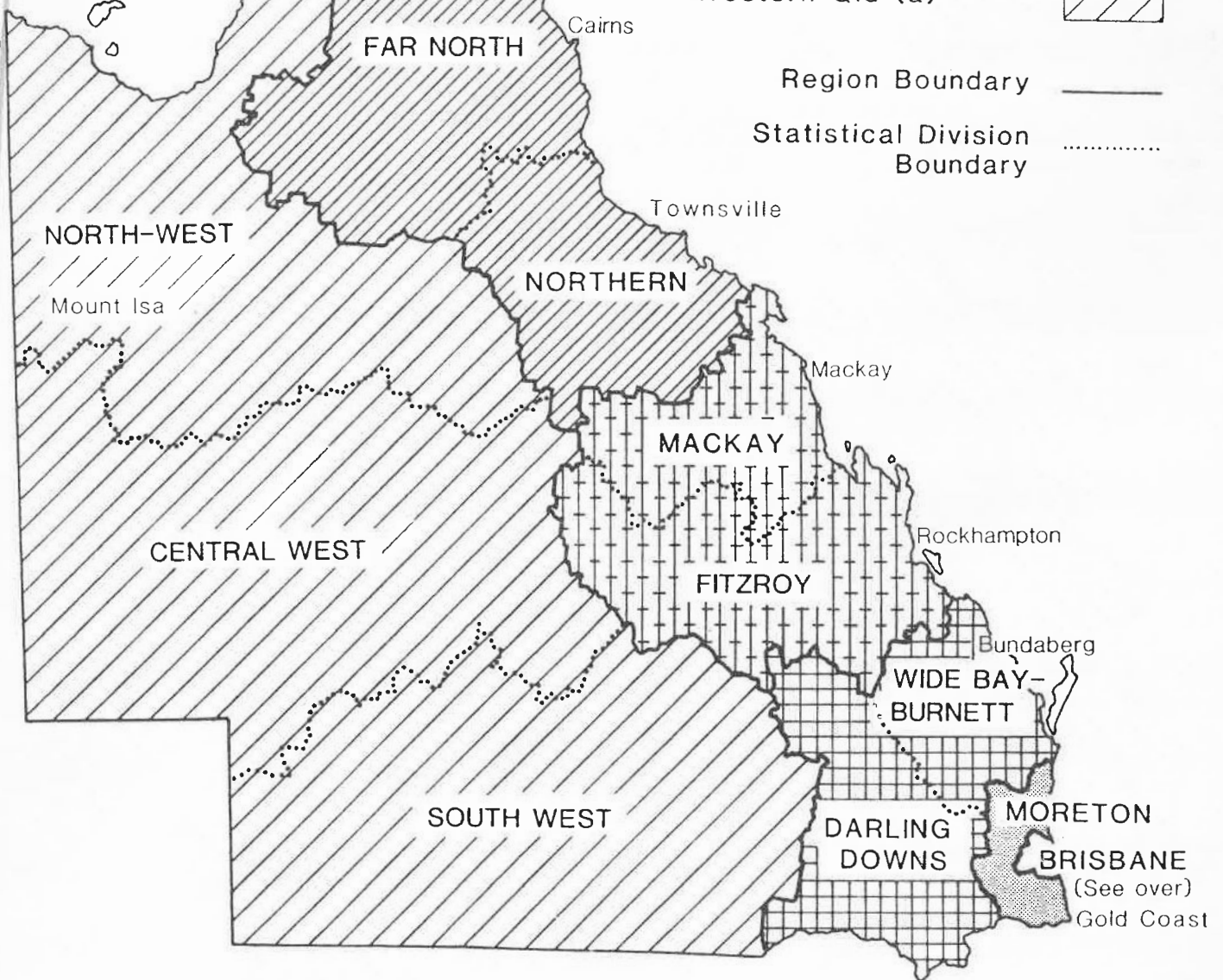
Western Qld (a)



Region Boundary



Statistical Division
Boundary



(a) Labour force estimates are not separately available for Western Queensland, but are combined with the North Queensland Region and published as North and Western Queensland Region.

LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, BRISBANE STATISTICAL DIVISION



Brisbane City Suburbs for Labour Force Survey Regions

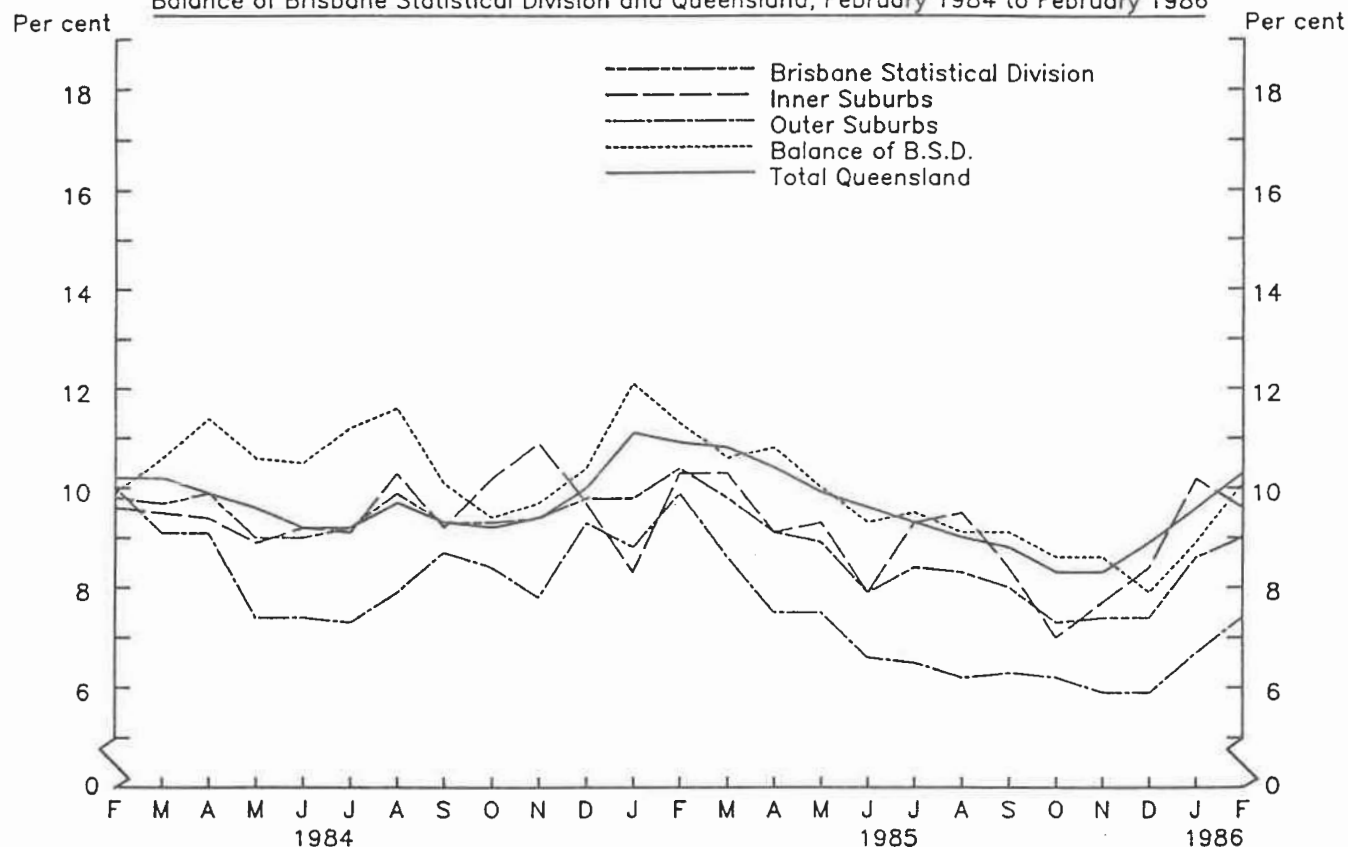
Inner Suburbs

Albion	Coorparoo	Holland Park West	South Brisbane
Alderley	Corinda	Indooroopilly	Spring Hill
Annerley	Dutton Park	Kangaroo Point	St Lucia
Ascot	East Brisbane	Kedron	Stafford
Ashgrove	Enoggera	Kelvin Grove	Stafford Heights
Balmoral	Enoggera Military Camp	Lutwyche	Taringa
Bardon	Fairfield	Milton	Tarragindi
Bowen Hills	Fortitude Valley	Moorooka	Toowong
Bulimba	Graceville	Morningside	West End
Camp Hill	Grange	New Farm	Wilston
Cannon Hill	Greenslopes	Newmarket	Windsor
Carina	Hamilton	Newstead	Woolloongabba
Carina Heights	Hawthorne	Norman Park	Woolloowin
Carindale	Hendra	Nundah	Yeerongpilly
Chelmer	Herston	Paddington	Yeronga
City	Highgate Hill	Red Hill	
Clayfield	Holland Park	Sherwood	

Outer Suburbs

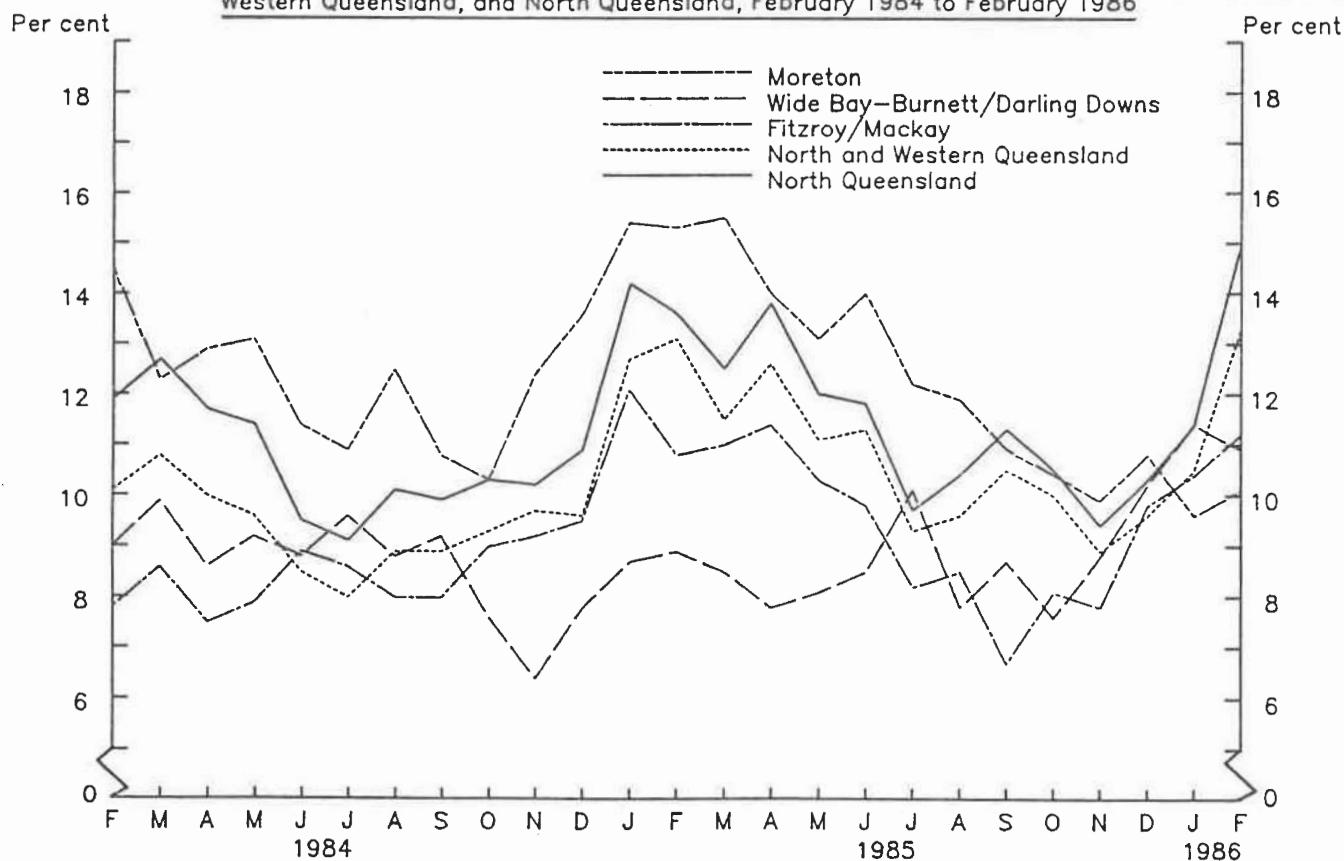
Acacia Ridge	Durack	Mansfield	Robertson
Algester	Eagle Farm	McDowall	Rosedale
Anstead	Eight Mile Plains	Middle Park	Rocklea
Archerfield	Ellen Grove	Mitchelton	Runcorn
Aspley	Enoggera State Forest	Moggill	Salisbury
Bald Hills	Everton Park	Moggill State Forest	Sandgate
Banyo	Ferry Grove	Moreton Island	Seventeen Mile Rocks
Bellbowrie	Fig Tree Pocket	(including Bishop,	Stretton
Belmont	Fitzgibbon	Fisherman, Green,	Sumner
Berrinba	Geebung	Mud, St Helena, and	Sunnybank
Boondall	Gumdale	Whyte Islands)	Sunnybank Hills
Bracken Ridge	Heathwood	Mount Coot-tha Park	Taigum
Bridgeman Downs	Hemmant	Mount Gravatt	The Gap
Brighton	Inala	Mount Gravatt East	Tingalpa
Brookfield	Jamboree Heights	Mount Ommaney	Underwood
Burbank	Jindalee	Murarrie	Upper Brookfield
Calamvale	Karawatha	Nathan	Upper Kedron
Capalaba West	Kenmore	Northgate	Upper Mount Gravatt
Carseldine	Kenmore Hills	Nudgee	Virginia
Chandler	Kepperra	Nudgee Beach	Wacol
Chapel Hill	Kuraby	Oxley	Wakerley
Chermside	Larapinta	Pallara	Wavell Heights
Chermside West	Lota	Parkinson	Westlake
Cooper's Plains	Lower Nudgee	Pinjarra Hills	Willawong
Cribb Island	Lytton	Pinkenba	Wishart
Darra	MacGregor	Pullenvale	Wynnum
Deagon	Mackenzie	Ransome	Wynnum West
Doolandella	Manly	Richlands	Zillmere
Drewvale	Manly West	Riverhills	

Diagram 1 – Unemployment Rates (a) in Brisbane Statistical Division, Inner Suburbs, Outer Suburbs, Balance of Brisbane Statistical Division and Queensland, February 1984 to February 1986



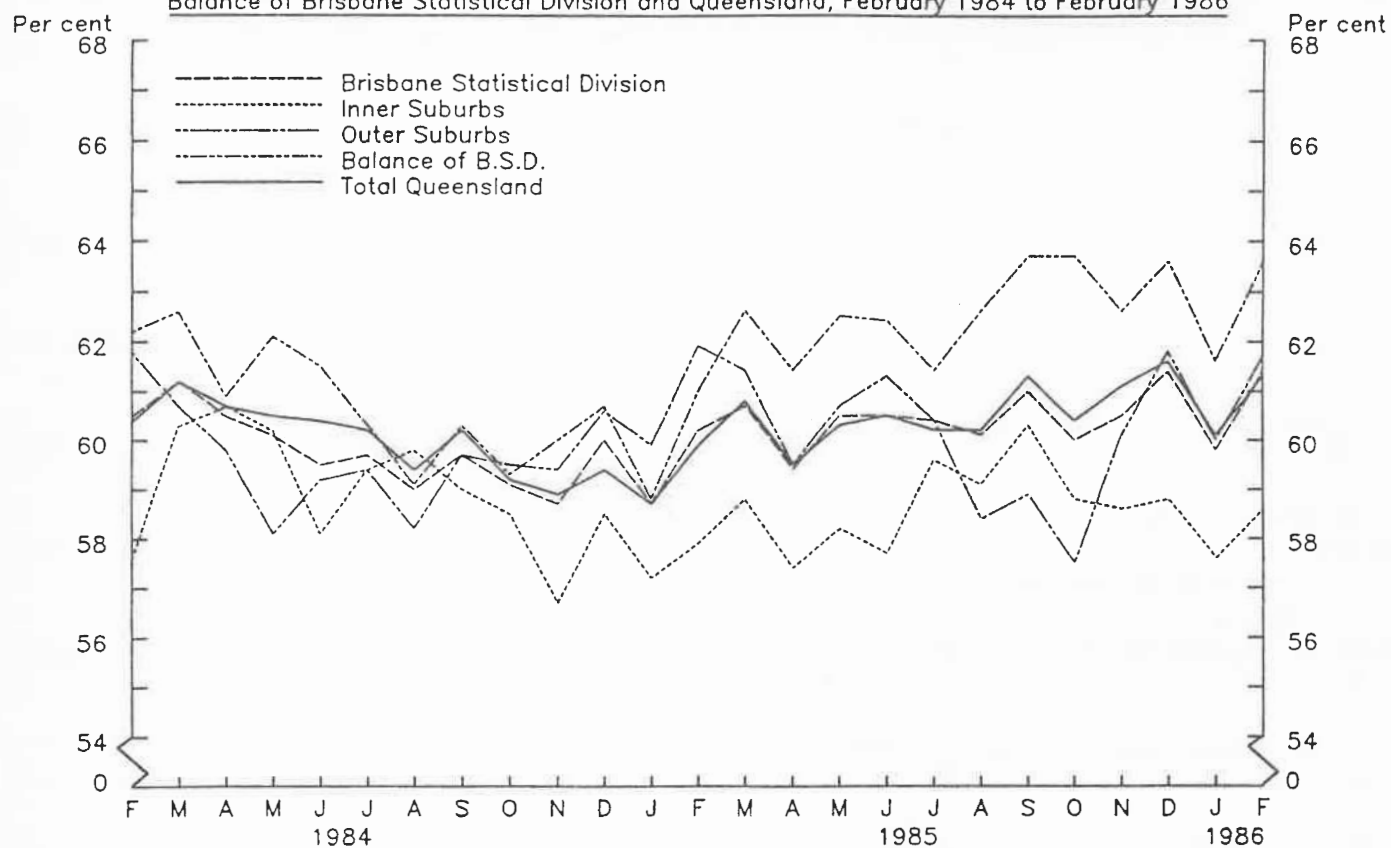
(a) The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group.

Diagram 2 – Unemployment Rates (a) Moreton, Wide Bay–Burnett/Darling Downs, Fitzroy/Mackay, North and Western Queensland, and North Queensland, February 1984 to February 1986



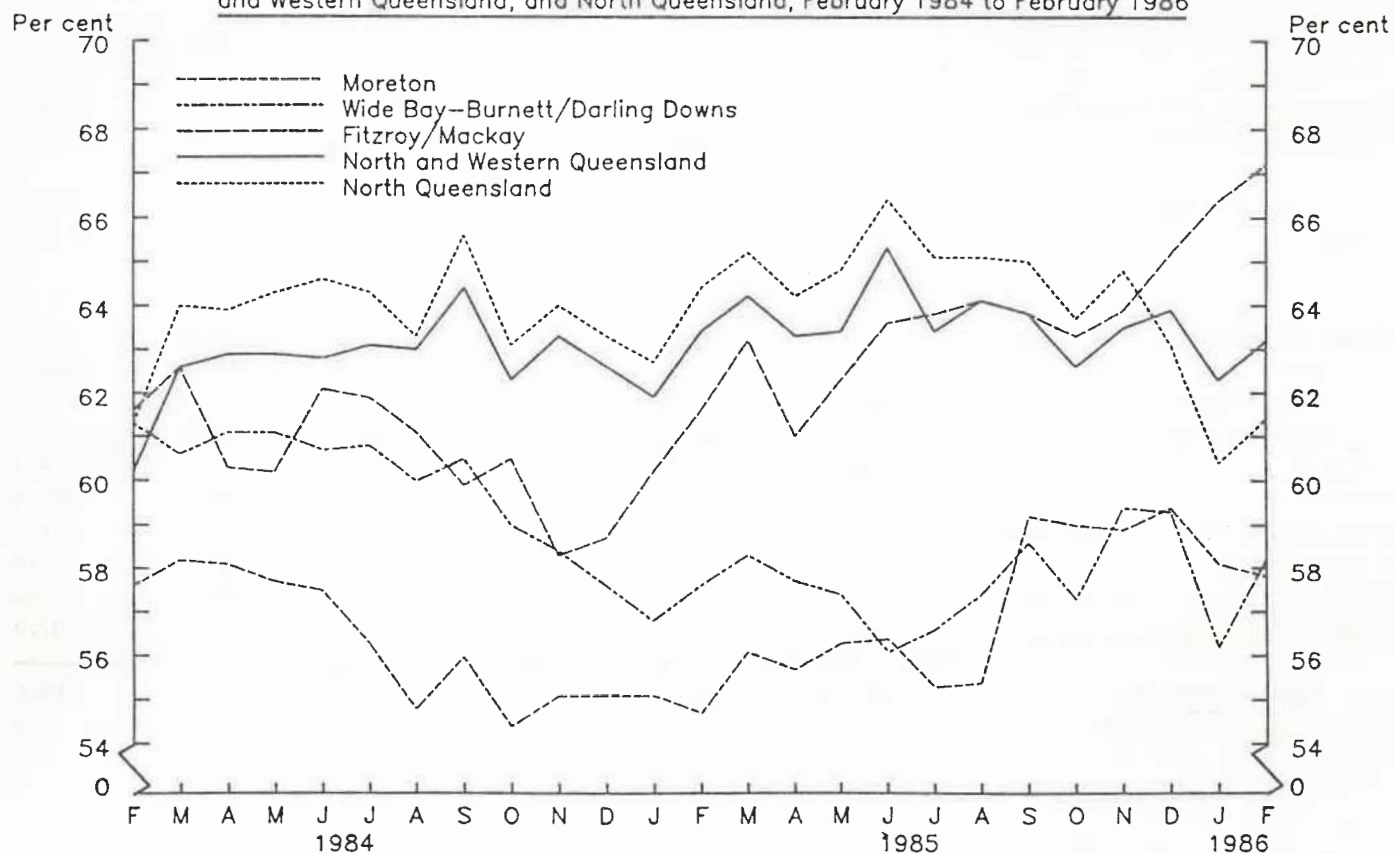
(a) The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group.

Diagram 3 – Participation Rates (a) in Brisbane Statistical Division, Inner Suburbs, Outer Suburbs, Balance of Brisbane Statistical Division and Queensland, February 1984 to February 1986



(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Diagram 4 – Participation Rates (a) Moreton, Wide Bay–Burnett/Darling Downs, Fitzroy/Mackay, North and Western Queensland, and North Queensland, February 1984 to February 1986



(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Table 1 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions, Queensland, December 1984 to February 1985 and December 1985 to February 1986

Region	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
December 1984						
Brisbane Statistical Division ...	478.2	52.1	9.8	530.3	60.0	354.3
Brisbane City	319.5	33.5	9.5	353.0	59.6	239.6
Inner Suburbs	150.2	16.1	9.7	166.3	58.5	118.0
Outer Suburbs	169.3	17.4	9.3	186.7	60.6	121.6
Balance of B.S.D.	158.8	18.5	10.4	177.3	60.7	114.6
Moreton	123.4	19.4	13.6	142.8	55.1	116.3
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ..	136.8	11.6	7.8	148.3	57.6	109.0
Fitzroy/Mackay	97.7	10.2	9.5	107.9	58.7	76.0
North and Western Queensland	172.7	18.2	9.6	190.9	63.3	110.9
North Queensland	138.6	16.9	10.9	155.5	62.6	92.9
<u>Total Queensland</u>	1,008.7	111.5	10.0	1,120.3	59.4	766.5
January 1985						
Brisbane Statistical Division ...	468.5	50.7	9.8	519.2	58.7	366.0
Brisbane City	316.3	29.7	8.6	346.0	58.6	244.5
Inner Suburbs	149.4	13.5	8.3	162.9	57.2	122.0
Outer Suburbs	166.9	16.1	8.8	183.1	59.9	122.5
Balance of B.S.D.	152.2	21.0	12.1	173.2	58.8	121.5
Moreton	123.4	22.5	15.4	145.9	55.1	119.0
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ..	131.0	12.5	8.7	143.4	56.8	108.9
Fitzroy/Mackay	98.3	13.5	12.1	111.8	60.2	73.8
North and Western Queensland	165.2	24.0	12.7	189.1	62.7	112.3
North Queensland	133.3	22.0	14.2	155.2	61.9	95.4
<u>Total Queensland</u>	986.3	123.1	11.1	1,109.4	58.7	780.0
February 1985						
Brisbane Statistical Division ...	478.3	55.3	10.4	533.6	60.2	352.2
Brisbane City	323.5	36.3	10.1	359.7	59.9	240.9
Inner Suburbs	153.9	17.6	10.3	171.5	57.9	124.8
Outer Suburbs	169.6	18.7	9.9	188.2	61.9	116.1
Balance of B.S.D.	154.8	19.0	10.9	173.9	61.0	111.3
Moreton	124.2	22.5	15.3	146.7	54.7	121.3
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ..	137.5	13.5	8.9	151.0	57.6	111.2
Fitzroy/Mackay	102.6	12.4	10.8	115.1	61.6	71.8
North and Western Queensland	162.0	24.4	13.1	186.5	64.4	103.0
North Queensland	131.8	20.7	13.6	152.5	63.4	87.9
<u>Total Queensland</u>	1,004.6	128.2	11.3	1,132.8	59.9	759.5

Table 1 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions, Queensland, December 1984 to February 1985 and December 1985 to February 1986 (continued)

Region	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
December 1985						
Brisbane Statistical Division ...	508.2	40.8	7.4	549.0	61.4	344.5
Brisbane City	329.7	25.4	7.2	355.1	60.3	233.3
Inner Suburbs	157.5	14.5	8.4	172.0	58.8	120.3
Outer Suburbs	172.1	10.9	5.9	183.0	61.8	113.0
Balance of B.S.D.	178.5	15.4	7.9	193.9	63.6	111.2
Moreton	157.3	19.1	10.8	176.4	59.4	120.7
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ..	128.9	14.6	10.2	143.5	59.3	98.5
Fitzroy/Mackay	113.5	12.4	9.8	125.9	65.2	67.1
North and Western Queensland	171.1	18.1	9.6	189.2	63.9	106.9
North Queensland	136.9	15.7	10.3	152.6	63.1	89.1
<u>Total Queensland</u>	1,079.0	105.1	8.9	1,184.1	61.6	737.8
January 1986						
Brisbane Statistical Division ...	488.6	45.9	8.6	534.4	59.8	359.7
Brisbane City	312.0	28.5	8.4	340.5	58.8	238.7
Inner Suburbs	146.6	16.7	10.2	163.4	57.6	120.4
Outer Suburbs	165.4	11.8	6.7	177.2	60.0	118.3
Balance of B.S.D.	176.5	17.3	8.9	193.9	61.6	121.1
Moreton	163.0	17.4	9.6	180.4	58.1	130.2
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ..	119.5	15.4	11.4	134.9	56.2	105.1
Fitzroy/Mackay	111.9	12.9	10.4	124.9	66.4	63.1
North and Western Queensland	162.8	19.1	10.5	181.9	62.3	110.0
North Queensland	125.6	16.2	11.4	141.8	60.4	93.0
<u>Total Queensland</u>	1,045.8	110.7	9.6	1,156.5	60.1	768.1
February 1986						
Brisbane Statistical Division ...	499.6	49.5	9.0	549.2	61.4	345.8
Brisbane City	324.0	29.8	8.4	353.8	60.2	234.1
Inner Suburbs	151.7	16.1	9.6	167.8	58.6	118.5
Outer Suburbs	172.3	13.7	7.4	186.0	61.7	115.6
Balance of B.S.D.	175.6	19.7	10.1	195.4	63.6	111.7
Moreton	155.6	17.4	10.1	173.0	57.8	126.3
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ..	125.4	15.3	10.9	140.6	58.2	101.1
Fitzroy/Mackay	115.5	14.6	11.2	130.1	67.2	63.5
North and Western Queensland	163.3	25.0	13.3	188.2	63.2	109.6
North Queensland	126.6	22.3	15.0	148.9	61.4	93.7
<u>Total Queensland</u>	1,059.4	121.8	10.3	1,181.2	61.3	746.3

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Table 2 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions by Sex and Age Group, Queensland, December 1985 to February 1986

Particulars	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Brisbane Statistical Division						
December 1985						
Males	312.8	20.8	6.2	333.6	77.3	98.0
Females	195.4	20.0	9.3	215.4	46.6	246.5
Persons	508.2	40.8	7.4	549.0	61.4	344.5
January 1986						
Males	306.4	25.1	7.6	331.5	76.8	100.4
Females	182.1	20.8	10.2	202.9	43.9	259.4
Persons	488.6	45.9	8.6	534.4	59.8	359.7
February 1986						
Males	304.8	25.7	7.8	330.6	76.5	101.7
Females	194.8	23.8	10.9	218.6	47.2	244.2
Persons	499.6	49.5	9.0	549.2	61.4	345.8
Age group						
15-24 years	126.9	25.1	16.5	152.1	75.6	49.1
15-19 years	53.3	13.8	20.6	67.1	65.0	36.2
20-24 years	73.6	11.3	13.3	84.9	86.8	12.9
25-44 years	257.4	19.8	7.1	277.2	77.8	79.0
45 years and over	115.3	4.6	3.8	119.9	35.5	217.7
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	475.0	52.7	10.0	527.7	59.6	357.5
February 1986	498.8	45.4	8.3	544.2	60.9	350.0
Brisbane City						
December 1985						
Males	197.7	14.2	6.7	211.8	74.3	73.2
Females	132.0	11.2	7.8	143.2	47.2	160.1
Persons	329.7	25.4	7.2	355.1	60.3	233.3
January 1986						
Males	189.6	15.5	7.6	205.2	73.6	73.5
Females	122.4	13.0	9.6	135.4	45.0	165.2
Persons	312.0	28.5	8.4	340.5	58.8	238.7
February 1986						
Males	192.4	16.3	7.8	208.7	73.7	74.4
Females	131.6	13.5	9.3	145.1	47.6	159.7
Persons	324.0	29.8	8.4	353.8	60.2	234.1
Age group						
15-24 years	85.8	15.7	15.5	101.5	74.3	35.1
15-19 years	33.8	7.8	18.8	41.7	61.0	26.7
20-24 years	52.0	7.9	13.2	59.9	87.7	8.4
25-44 years	152.4	11.1	6.8	163.5	80.9	38.6
45 years and over	85.8	3.0	3.4	88.8	35.6	160.4
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	319.8	33.2	9.4	352.9	59.4	241.7
February 1986	321.9	27.9	8.0	349.8	59.8	235.4

Table 2 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions by Sex and Age Group, Queensland, December 1985 to February 1986 (continued)

Particulars	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Inner Suburbs						
December 1985						
Males	91.3	8.0	8.0	99.3	72.6	37.4
Females	66.2	6.5	9.0	72.8	46.7	82.9
Persons	157.5	14.5	8.4	172.0	58.8	120.3
January 1986						
Males	86.2	8.7	9.2	94.9	71.8	37.3
Females	60.4	8.0	11.7	68.5	45.2	83.1
Persons	146.6	16.7	10.2	163.4	57.6	120.4
February 1986						
Males	87.9	8.3	8.6	96.2	71.3	38.7
Females	63.8	7.8	10.9	71.6	47.3	79.9
Persons	151.7	16.1	9.6	167.8	58.6	118.5
Age group						
15-24 years	41.0	8.8	17.7	49.8	74.3	17.2
15-19 years	13.6	3.4	19.9	16.9	56.8	12.9
20-24 years	27.4	5.4	16.5	32.9	88.2	4.4
25-44 years	71.5	5.4	7.0	76.9	83.6	15.1
45 years and over	39.2	*	*	41.1	32.3	86.2
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	151.2	15.8	9.4	166.9	57.9	121.6
February 1986	152.0	15.8	9.4	167.7	58.3	119.8
Outer Suburbs						
December 1985						
Males	106.4	6.2	5.5	112.5	75.9	35.8
Females	65.8	4.7	6.7	70.5	47.7	77.2
Persons	172.1	10.9	5.9	183.0	61.8	113.0
January 1986						
Males	103.4	6.8	6.2	110.3	75.3	36.2
Females	61.9	5.0	7.4	66.9	44.9	82.1
Persons	165.4	11.8	6.7	177.2	60.0	118.3
February 1986						
Males	104.5	8.0	7.1	112.5	75.9	35.7
Females	67.8	5.7	7.7	73.5	47.9	79.9
Persons	172.3	13.7	7.4	186.0	61.7	115.6
Age group						
15-24 years	44.8	6.9	13.4	51.7	74.4	17.8
15-19 years	20.3	4.5	18.1	24.7	64.2	13.8
20-24 years	24.5	2.5	9.1	27.0	87.0	4.0
25-44 years	80.9	5.7	6.6	86.6	78.7	23.5
45 years and over	46.7	*	*	47.7	39.1	74.2
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	168.6	17.4	9.4	186.0	60.8	120.1
February 1986	170.0	12.1	6.7	182.1	61.2	115.6

Table 2 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions by Sex and Age Group, Queensland, December 1985 to February 1986 (continued)

Particulars	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Balance of Brisbane Statistical Division						
December 1985						
Males	115.1	6.6	5.4	121.7	83.1	24.8
Females	63.4	8.7	12.1	72.2	45.5	86.4
Persons	178.5	15.4	7.9	193.9	63.6	111.2
January 1986						
Males	116.8	9.5	7.6	126.3	82.4	26.9
Females	59.8	7.8	11.5	67.6	41.8	94.2
Persons	176.5	17.3	8.9	193.9	61.6	121.1
February 1986						
Males	112.4	9.4	7.8	121.9	81.7	27.3
Females	63.2	10.3	14.0	73.5	46.5	84.4
Persons	175.6	19.7	10.1	195.4	63.6	111.7
Age group						
15-24 years	41.1	9.4	18.6	50.5	78.2	14.1
15-19 years	19.5	6.0	23.5	25.5	72.7	9.6
20-24 years	21.7	3.4	13.5	25.1	84.8	4.5
25-44 years	105.0	8.7	7.7	113.8	73.8	40.4
45 years and over	29.5	*	*	31.1	35.2	57.3
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	155.3	19.5	11.2	174.8	60.1	115.8
February 1986	176.9	17.5	9.0	194.4	62.9	114.7
Moreton						
December 1985						
Males	96.1	11.1	10.4	107.2	72.6	40.5
Females	61.2	8.0	11.6	69.2	46.3	80.2
Persons	157.3	19.1	10.8	176.4	59.4	120.7
January 1986						
Males	100.5	11.3	10.1	111.8	72.3	42.7
Females	62.5	6.1	8.9	68.6	44.0	87.5
Persons	163.0	17.4	9.6	180.4	58.1	130.2
February 1986						
Males	96.0	9.4	8.9	105.4	71.9	41.3
Females	59.6	8.0	11.8	67.6	44.3	85.0
Persons	155.6	17.4	10.1	173.0	57.8	126.3
Age group						
15-24 years	37.9	7.3	16.2	45.2	76.7	13.7
15-19 years	20.0	5.1	20.3	25.0	74.1	8.8
20-24 years	17.9	*	*	20.2	80.2	5.0
25-44 years	79.7	6.7	7.8	86.4	76.3	26.9
45 years and over	38.1	3.3	8.1	41.4	32.6	85.7
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	123.7	21.5	14.8	145.1	55.0	118.9
February 1986	158.6	18.0	10.2	176.6	58.4	125.7

Table 2 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions by Sex and Age Group, Queensland, December 1985 to February 1986 (continued)

Particulars	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs						
December 1985						
Males	81.4	8.4	9.3	89.8	74.2	31.3
Females	47.4	6.2	11.6	53.7	44.4	67.2
Persons	128.9	14.6	10.2	143.5	59.3	98.5
January 1986						
Males	76.8	9.3	10.8	86.1	72.8	32.1
Females	42.8	6.1	12.5	48.8	40.1	72.9
Persons	119.5	15.4	11.4	134.9	56.2	105.1
February 1986						
Males	78.5	8.4	9.7	87.0	72.6	32.9
Females	46.8	6.8	12.7	53.7	44.0	68.2
Persons	125.4	15.3	10.9	140.6	58.2	101.1
Age group						
15-24 years	30.0	7.2	19.4	37.2	69.6	16.3
15-19 years	10.6	5.2	32.8	15.7	60.1	10.5
20-24 years	19.4	*	*	21.5	78.7	5.8
25-44 years	59.7	5.8	8.9	65.6	74.4	22.6
45 years and over	35.6	*	*	37.8	37.8	62.2
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	135.1	12.5	8.5	147.6	57.4	109.7
February 1986	124.6	15.1	10.8	139.7	57.9	101.6
Fitzroy/Mackay						
December 1985						
Males	74.1	7.2	8.8	81.3	83.2	16.5
Females	39.4	5.2	11.7	44.6	46.9	50.6
Persons	113.5	12.4	9.8	125.9	65.2	67.1
January 1986						
Males	74.2	7.7	9.4	81.9	85.1	14.4
Females	37.7	5.2	12.1	42.9	46.8	48.8
Persons	111.9	12.9	10.4	124.9	66.4	63.1
February 1986						
Males	76.8	8.4	9.8	85.2	85.3	14.6
Females	38.7	6.3	13.9	44.9	47.9	48.9
Persons	115.5	14.6	11.2	130.1	67.2	63.5
Age group						
15-24 years	30.5	7.0	18.8	37.6	77.9	10.6
15-19 years	13.7	4.5	24.9	18.2	76.3	5.7
20-24 years	16.9	*	*	19.4	79.6	5.0
25-44 years	57.2	5.2	8.3	62.3	74.2	21.7
45 years and over	27.8	*	*	30.2	49.2	31.1
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	99.5	12.1	10.8	111.6	60.2	73.9
February 1986	113.7	13.3	10.5	127.0	66.3	64.6

Table 2 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions by Sex and Age Group, Queensland, December 1985 to February 1986 (continued)

Particulars	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
North and Western Queensland						
December 1985						
Males	109.6	11.9	9.8	121.5	79.4	31.6
Females	61.5	6.2	9.2	67.7	47.3	75.3
Persons	171.1	18.1	9.6	189.2	63.9	106.9
January 1986						
Males	106.7	12.9	10.8	119.7	78.9	32.1
Females	56.0	6.2	10.0	62.2	44.4	77.9
Persons	162.8	19.1	10.5	181.9	62.3	110.0
February 1986						
Males	106.6	17.1	13.8	123.7	79.6	31.7
Females	56.7	7.9	12.3	64.6	45.3	77.9
Persons	163.3	25.0	13.3	188.2	63.2	109.6
Age group						
15-24 years	37.4	11.3	23.2	48.7	71.0	19.9
15-19 years	15.9	5.6	26.0	21.5	63.9	12.2
20-24 years	21.5	5.7	20.9	27.2	77.8	7.7
25-44 years	85.7	11.1	11.5	96.8	76.8	29.3
45 years and over	40.1	*	*	42.8	41.4	60.4
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	166.6	22.2	11.8	188.8	63.5	108.7
February 1986	165.7	20.8	11.1	186.5	63.1	108.8
North Queensland						
December 1985						
Males	86.3	10.0	10.4	96.4	77.6	27.9
Females	50.5	5.7	10.1	56.2	47.8	61.3
Persons	136.9	15.7	10.3	152.6	63.1	89.1
January 1986						
Males	81.3	11.5	12.4	92.8	76.5	28.5
Females	44.3	4.7	9.6	49.0	43.2	64.5
Persons	125.6	16.2	11.4	141.8	60.4	93.0
February 1986						
Males	82.1	15.2	15.6	97.3	77.4	28.4
Females	44.5	7.1	13.8	51.6	44.2	65.3
Persons	126.6	22.3	15.0	148.9	61.4	93.7
Age group						
15-24 years	30.3	9.8	24.5	40.1	70.4	16.9
15-19 years	12.9	4.5	26.0	17.4	62.9	10.2
20-24 years	17.5	5.3	23.3	22.8	77.4	6.7
25-44 years	64.4	10.0	13.5	74.4	75.7	23.9
45 years and over	31.9	*	*	34.4	39.4	52.9
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	134.6	19.8	12.8	154.4	62.6	92.1
February 1986	129.7	18.1	12.2	147.8	61.7	91.9

Table 2 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Labour Force Regions by Sex and Age Group, Queensland, December 1985 to February 1986 (continued)

Particulars	Employed	Unemployed		Total labour force		Not in labour force
		Number	Unemployment rate (a)	Number	Participation rate (b)	
	'000	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Total Queensland						
December 1985						
Males	674.0	59.4	8.1	733.4	77.1	218.0
Females	405.0	45.7	10.1	450.7	46.4	519.8
Persons	1,079.0	105.1	8.9	1,184.1	61.6	737.8
January 1986						
Males	664.6	66.3	9.1	730.9	76.7	221.7
Females	381.2	44.4	10.4	425.6	43.8	546.4
Persons	1,045.8	110.7	9.6	1,156.5	60.1	768.1
February 1986						
Males	662.8	69.0	9.4	731.8	76.7	222.2
Females	396.6	52.8	11.7	449.4	46.2	524.1
Persons	1,059.4	121.8	10.3	1,181.2	61.3	746.3
Age group						
15-24 years	262.8	58.0	18.1	320.8	74.5	109.7
15-19 years	113.4	34.2	23.2	147.6	66.8	73.3
20-24 years	149.3	23.8	13.8	173.1	82.6	36.4
25-44 years	539.7	48.6	8.3	588.3	76.6	179.5
45 years and over	256.9	15.1	5.6	272.1	37.3	457.2
Average for 3 months ended						
February 1985	999.9	120.9	10.8	1,120.8	59.3	768.7
February 1986	1,061.4	112.5	9.6	1,173.9	61.0	750.7

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Table 3 - Labour Force Status of the Civilian Population Aged 15 Years and Over by Labour Force Region
as a Proportion of Total Queensland, February 1985 and February 1986
(per cent)

Region	Employed	Unemployed	Total labour force	Not in labour force
February 1985				
Brisbane Statistical Division	47.6	43.1	47.1	46.4
Brisbane City	32.2	28.3	31.8	31.7
Inner Suburbs	15.3	13.7	15.1	16.4
Outer Suburbs	16.9	14.6	16.6	15.3
Balance of B.S.D.	15.4	14.8	15.3	14.7
Moreton	12.4	17.6	13.0	16.0
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling				
Downs	13.7	10.5	13.3	14.6
Fitzroy/Mackay	10.2	9.7	10.2	9.5
North and Western Queensland ..	16.1	19.1	16.5	13.6
North Queensland	13.1	16.1	13.5	11.6
<u>Total Queensland</u>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
February 1986				
Brisbane Statistical Division	47.2	40.7	46.5	46.3
Brisbane City	30.6	24.5	30.0	31.4
Inner Suburbs	14.3	13.2	14.2	15.9
Outer Suburbs	16.3	11.3	15.8	15.5
Balance of B.S.D.	16.6	16.2	16.5	15.0
Moreton	14.7	14.3	14.6	16.9
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling				
Downs	11.8	12.5	11.9	13.5
Fitzroy/Mackay	10.9	12.0	11.0	8.5
North and Western Queensland ..	15.4	20.5	15.9	14.7
North Queensland	12.0	18.3	12.6	12.5
<u>Total Queensland</u>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4 - Employed Persons (a) by Occupation Group and Industry Division in Labour Force Regions, Queensland, February 1986
('000)

Particulars	Brisbane Statistical Division					Moreton	Wide Bay - Burnett Darling Downs	Fitzroy Mackay	North and Western Qld		Total Qld
	Brisbane City			Balance of B.S.D.	Total				North Qld	Total	
	Inner Suburbs	Outer Suburbs	Total								
Occupation Group											
Professional, technical, etc.	32.3	27.8	60.1	18.1	78.2	16.4	16.4	10.6	13.8	17.4	139.0
Administrative, executive, managerial ..	9.5	16.7	26.2	7.7	34.0	15.7	9.1	6.8	8.3	11.2	76.8
Clerical	34.7	32.8	67.5	32.5	100.0	19.1	12.1	12.7	18.4	21.1	165.1
Sales	11.9	19.3	31.2	21.4	52.6	17.2	12.4	9.7	12.0	14.1	106.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	*	2.6	5.0	4.2	9.2	18.7	25.2	14.8	13.9	22.0	89.9
Transport and communication	5.9	8.7	14.6	14.0	28.5	7.3	5.8	10.0	9.7	12.4	64.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, n.e.c. (b)	39.0	48.9	88.0	58.2	146.2	40.4	29.6	38.3	37.3	47.9	302.4
Service, sport, and recreation	15.9	15.5	31.4	19.5	50.9	20.8	14.7	12.7	13.1	17.1	116.2
<u>Total employed</u>	151.7	172.3	324.0	175.6	499.6	155.6	125.4	115.5	126.6	163.3	1,059.4
Industry Division											
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting	*	*	3.1	*	5.6	16.8	24.1	14.6	12.4	21.7	82.7
Mining	*	*	*	*	3.8	*	*	8.8	*	6.9	21.0
Manufacturing	18.7	31.4	50.1	33.1	83.2	15.8	12.1	13.9	13.5	15.3	140.3
Electricity, gas, and water	2.8	2.6	5.4	2.6	8.0	*	*	5.9	*	3.1	20.5
Construction	10.2	10.6	20.7	18.1	38.9	18.0	5.6	7.5	10.3	11.7	81.6
Wholesale and retail trade	31.2	41.3	72.5	42.2	114.7	34.8	28.3	19.4	27.1	33.5	230.7
Transport and storage	7.5	11.6	19.1	12.6	31.6	5.0	7.5	10.9	12.2	15.9	70.9
Communication	4.4	4.2	8.6	2.7	11.3	2.7	*	*	*	*	20.3
Finance, property, and business services	20.8	20.2	41.0	15.6	56.6	18.2	7.2	5.7	9.5	10.0	97.7
Public administration and defence	9.4	6.5	15.9	7.9	23.7	4.1	5.2	*	5.0	7.0	43.5
Community services	31.7	32.6	64.4	26.7	91.1	18.9	23.3	16.8	19.1	23.4	173.5
Recreation, personal, and other services	12.6	8.5	21.1	10.1	31.2	19.2	7.8	6.2	10.4	12.4	76.8
<u>Total employed</u>	151.7	172.3	324.0	175.6	499.6	155.6	125.4	115.5	126.6	163.3	1,059.4
Wage and salary earners	133.8	153.8	287.7	155.7	443.4	111.8	94.0	92.3	96.9	124.3	865.8
Other	17.8	18.5	36.4	19.9	56.2	43.8	31.4	23.2	29.7	39.0	193.6

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over.

(b) Including miners, quarrymen, and related workers.

Table 5 - Unemployed Persons by Duration of Unemployment (a) in Labour Force Regions, Queensland,
December 1984 to February 1985 and December 1985 to February 1986

Region	Under 13 weeks	13 weeks and over	Median duration	Median duration
	'000	'000	weeks	weeks
	December 1985			December 1984
Brisbane Statistical Division	18.9	21.9	13.0	11.0
Brisbane City	12.5	12.9	13.0	11.0
Inner Suburbs	6.7	7.8	13.0	14.0
Outer Suburbs	5.8	5.1	10.0	8.0
Balance of B.S.D.	6.4	8.9	17.0	13.0
Moreton	8.5	10.6	18.0	22.0
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ...	6.2	8.4	24.0	13.0
Fitzroy/Mackay	5.5	6.9	17.0	*
North and Western Queensland	8.9	9.3	13.0	13.0
North Queensland	7.8	7.9	13.0	13.0
<u>Total Queensland</u>	48.0	57.1	15.0	13.0
	January 1986			January 1985
Brisbane Statistical Division	25.3	20.6	9.0	11.0
Brisbane City	17.2	11.3	8.0	11.0
Inner Suburbs	10.1	6.6	8.0	11.0
Outer Suburbs	7.1	4.7	8.0	12.0
Balance of B.S.D.	8.1	9.3	13.0	11.0
Moreton	9.7	7.6	10.0	12.0
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ...	8.7	6.7	10.0	12.0
Fitzroy/Mackay	6.3	6.6	14.0	9.0
North and Western Queensland	10.9	8.2	8.0	12.0
North Queensland	9.1	7.1	9.0	12.0
<u>Total Queensland</u>	60.9	49.8	9.0	12.0
	February 1986			February 1985
Brisbane Statistical Division	31.1	18.5	8.0	15.0
Brisbane City	19.7	10.1	8.0	14.0
Inner Suburbs	10.0	6.1	9.0	14.0
Outer Suburbs	9.7	4.0	6.0	16.0
Balance of B.S.D.	11.3	8.4	8.0	17.0
Moreton	6.9	10.5	16.0	20.0
Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs ...	6.9	8.4	14.0	10.0
Fitzroy/Mackay	7.2	7.4	13.0	12.0
North and Western Queensland	14.5	10.5	10.0	12.0
North Queensland	12.6	9.7	10.0	12.0
<u>Total Queensland</u>	66.5	55.3	11.0	13.0

(a) See Explanatory Notes.

Technical Notes

Estimation Procedure

The labour force estimates are derived from the monthly population survey and are calculated in such a way as to add to the independently estimated distribution of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey and leads to more reliable estimates.

Since regular estimates of the population are not available at the regional level, the State benchmarks were used to produce regional estimates. This methodology assumes a common pattern of under-enumeration at the regional level and also ensures that regional estimates add to the State totals.

Reliability of the Estimates

As with other labour force survey estimates, regional estimates are subject to sampling error and non-sampling error. Since regional estimates for particular labour force characteristics are components of corresponding estimates at the State level, they are subject to higher relative standard errors. As noted above, the use of regional benchmarks in the estimation of regional estimates is not possible.

For these reasons, users should note that regional estimates may be more volatile than corresponding State estimates and thus they should not be regarded as reliable indicators of short-term (monthly) movements.

The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, the estimates and the movements derived from them are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included and about 19 chances in 20 that the difference will be less than two standard errors. The standard error can also be expressed as a percentage of the estimate, and this is known as the relative standard error.

Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates

in this publication. Standard errors of estimates and monthly movements should be determined by using Tables A and B.

The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

As the standard errors in Table A show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates below the levels shown in Table A, and percentages based on such estimates, have not been included but are indicated by *. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable. See text below concerning the higher publication cut-off point for estimates of median duration of unemployment.

The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. Standard errors of monthly movements are given in Table B. The estimates of standard error of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements), and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in Table B. Standard errors of quarterly movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table B by 1.4. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.4. When using Table A or Table B to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given in the ABS publication "The Labour Force" (Catalogue No. 6201.3).

The relative standard errors of estimates of median duration of unemployment are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons

Table A - Standard Errors of Labour Force Estimates (a)

Size of estimate	Brisbane Statistical Division		Brisbane City						Balance of Brisbane Statistical Division		Moreton		Wide Bay-Burnett/ Darling Downs		Fitzroy/ Mackay		North and Western Queensland		North Queensland		Queensland	
			Inner Suburbs		Outer Suburbs		Total															
	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error	Standard error
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
2,500			580	23.03	570	22.75	610	24.58	580	23.06	620	24.67	600	24.12								
3,000	690	23.16	630	21.08	620	20.82	660	22.12	630	21.18	680	22.58	660	22.08	*	*	750	25.00	760	25.41	690	23.16
4,000	800	19.91	730	18.34	720	18.11	750	18.76	730	18.36	790	19.64	770	19.21	960	23.92	870	21.75	880	22.10	800	19.91
5,000	880	17.67	820	16.47	810	16.27	830	16.52	820	16.49	880	17.64	860	17.25	1,070	21.48	970	19.53	990	19.35	880	17.67
6,000	960	16.02	910	15.09	890	14.90	890	14.90	910	15.11	970	16.16	950	15.81	1,180	19.68	1,070	17.90	1,090	18.19	960	16.02
8,000	1,090	13.68	1,050	13.15	1,040	12.99	1,010	12.66	1,050	13.17	1,130	14.09	1,100	18.78	1,370	17.15	1,250	15.60	1,270	15.85	1,090	13.68
10,000	1,210	12.09	1,180	11.83	1,170	11.68	1,120	11.17	1,180	11.84	1,270	12.67	1,240	12.38	1,540	15.43	1,400	14.03	1,430	14.26	1,200	12.09
20,000	1,630	8.14	1,710	8.53	1,690	8.42	1,520	7.61	1,710	8.54	1,830	9.14	1,790	8.93	2,230	11.13	2,020	10.12	2,050	10.28	1,650	8.14
30,000	1,930	6.42	2,120	7.07	2,090	6.97	1,830	6.09	2,120	7.07	2,270	7.56	2,220	7.39	2,760	9.21	2,510	8.37	2,550	8.51	1,930	6.42
40,000	2,160	5.40	2,470	6.18	2,440	6.10	2,090	5.21	2,470	6.19	2,650	6.62	2,590	6.47	3,220	8.06	2,930	7.33	2,980	7.45	2,160	5.40
50,000	2,360	4.72	2,790	5.57	2,750	5.50	2,310	4.62	2,790	5.58	2,990	5.97	2,920	5.84	3,630	7.27	3,310	6.61	3,350	6.72	2,350	4.72
100,000	3,070	3.07	4,060	4.06	4,010	4.01	3,200	3.20	4,060	4.06	4,350	4.35	4,250	4.25	5,290	5.29	4,810	4.81	4,900	4.89	3,050	3.07
200,000	3,930	1.96	5,940	2.97	5,870	2.93	4,450	2.22	5,950	2.97	6,890	3.44	6,730	3.37	8,380	4.19	7,620	3.81	7,160	3.58	3,950	1.96

(a) Regional estimates smaller than those shown in this table are not published.

Technical Notes (continued)

Reliability of the Estimates (continued)

contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by 2.0. The publication cut-off point for estimates of median duration of unemployment is 10,800 persons.

The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by

respondents, errors made in collection such as in the recording and coding of data, and errors made in the processing of data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient operating procedures.

Table B - Standard Errors of Estimates of Monthly Movements

Size of larger estimate	Brisbane Statistical Division	Brisbane City			Balance of Brisbane Statistical Division	Moreton	Wide Bay-Burnett/Darling Downs	Fitzroy/Mackay	North and Western Queensland	North Queensland	Queensland
		Inner Sub-urbs	Outer Sub-urbs	Total							
1,500						360					
1,800			410		440	390					
2,000		480	430		461	410	470	480			
2,500	640	520	470	570	500	440	520	520	580	550	640
3,000	680	560	500	600	540	480	560	560	620	600	680
4,000	760	630	560	670	610	540	620	630	690	670	760
5,000	820	690	620	720	660	590	680	690	760	730	820
6,000	880	740	660	770	710	630	730	740	820	780	880
8,000	970	830	740	850	800	710	820	830	910	880	970
10,000	1,050	900	810	920	870	770	900	910	1,000	960	1,050
20,000	1,350	1,190	1,070	1,180	1,150	1,020	1,180	1,190	1,320	1,260	1,350
30,000	1,580	1,400	1,260	1,350	1,350	1,190	1,390	1,400	1,540	1,490	1,580
40,000	1,750	1,570	1,400	1,500	1,520	1,340	1,560	1,570	1,730	1,670	1,750
50,000	1,900	1,710	1,540	1,620	1,660	1,460	1,700	1,720	1,890	1,820	1,900
100,000	2,450	2,250	2,020	2,070	2,180	1,930	2,240	2,260	2,490	2,400	2,450
200,000	3,150	2,960	2,660	2,630	2,870	3,150